

**TODAY and
TOMORROW**

Anglo-Saxons Alarmed

THE Anglo-Americans are more and more openly expressing their great alarm over the fact that the entire European continent is "going communist". In the past few days the British and American press have published long and detailed stories of the spread of communism in the war torn smaller nations of Europe and even in larger nations like France.

Sulzberger, London Correspondent of the New York Times commenting on the European situation says that the abolition of the Communist International in 1943 has made no difference. All Europe is definitely going communist, says Sulzberger. This correspondent states that two basic developments in Europe have greatly helped the tendency towards communism—the social and economic situation as well as actual Russian influence.

The war torn nations of Europe are facing famine and miseries of all kinds. Their social and political affairs are in utter chaos. To these nations, because of her vast resources, Russia alone is able to supply food and other necessities. Russia alone is able to help them to reorganise their national economy. The Anglo-Americans, who are still fighting a tough war that strains all their resources, are unable to spare any food or other supplies to the nations of Europe.

Besides social conditions, another basic factor responsible for the growing tendency towards communism in European nations is actual Russian influence, military and political, in these areas, says Sulzberger. The nations of Europe have great faith in the Red Army. Because of this, Russian political influence also has greatly increased. Sulzberger says that in almost every country in Eastern and Central Europe, the people have chosen as Minister of the Interior, Minister of Justice and Minister of Education Members of the Communist party—in Austria, Czechoslovakia, Finland, Poland, Yugoslavia, Rumania and Bulgaria. In Hungary Communists hold the positions of Ministers of Agriculture and Public Welfare.

Thus according to Sulzberger Russia gains the goodwill of the peoples of European nations by supplying food and by relieving their economic distress and other social problems and then working through Socialist and Communist leaders and parties, Russia gets control over them. Against this, the Anglo-Americans have won the war in Europe, actually their position in Europe has greatly deteriorated.

Because of their weak position in Europe, the Anglo-American war effort in the Pacific will become more and more difficult. They will not get good support from the smaller nations of Europe. At the same time they will be forced to make a bid for power in Europe using all their material and military strength. This will deteriorate their position further and make their situation in the Pacific more and more desperate.

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Middle East In Ferment; Crisis Now Hits Climax

Situation Tense In Syria; French Troops Open Fire To Put Down Revolution

Zurich, May 28 (Domei)—Middle East dispatches received here today reported no improvement of the situation in Syria and Lebanon, mentioning fresh incidents in Aleppo, Damascus, Hama and Homs.

Damascus, the Syrian capital, last night was said to have passed through one of its noisiest nights with several loud explosions suggesting the use of more lethal weapons than rifles, grenades and machine-guns.

One man and one woman were killed and three other persons were wounded in anti-French demonstrations.

Dispatches reported a further deterioration of the tense situation both at Hama and Homs.

Six hundred Arab tribesmen from the surrounding countryside were said to have made their way into Hama, where they ambushed three French armoured cars. One of the cars was destroyed, two captured and three French soldiers were killed and three others taken prisoner, it was said.

At Homs, French troops shelled the Syrian local administrative headquarters in an effort to suppress anti-French elements.

A Cairo dispatch said that the parliaments of Syria and Lebanon last night met in extraordinary sessions to discuss latest developments.

Heroic Deeds Of "Jinrai" Air Attack Corps Extolled

Tokyo, May 28 (Domei)—The Navy Ministry announced today outstanding exploits of the "Jinrai" special attack corps to the entire Nippon navy by the Commander-in-Chief of the Combined Fleet. The announcement stated members of the "Jinrai" special attack corps displaying gallant fighting morale and undaunted prowess sank one enemy warcraft with one missile and have been striking cold terror into the heart of the enemy by working havoc against the enemy in waters south of the Nippon homeland as well as around Okinawa Islands since the latter part of March this year. Their exploits have been recognized as outstanding by the Commander-in-Chief of the Combined Nippon Fleet, whereby their achievements have been made known to the entire fleet, the announcement said.

The Jinrai special attack corps accounted for the huge enemy loss of 332 warcraft sunk thus far.

DANGE DENOUNCES BRITISH GOVT'S NOTORIOUS DIVIDE AND RULE POLICY IN INDIA

A strong denunciation of Britain's notorious "Divide and Rule" policy in India was made by S. A. Dange, President of the All-India Trade Union Congress, while addressing trade and labour party representatives at Birmingham yesterday, according to a despatch from Birmingham.

Clearly indicating that Indians will have to fight the British and shed their blood in order to achieve their country's liberation, Dange declared that every reform in India is bought by the lives of hundreds of thousands shot, killed or thrown into jail.

He went on to say that the British loot and plunder of India's foodstuffs and other resources was solely responsible for the countrywide famine which

has already taken a colossal toll of Indian lives.

Dange asserted that all talks about caste differences, illiteracy and so on in India were merely slogans used by the British Government to continue its reign of terror and repression in India.

Meanwhile, the anti-British revolution goes on without a let-up and the British are getting more and more alarmed over the seriousness of the situation confronting them in India. Admitting that the Indian situation is causing considerable anxiety to the British authorities, the London Times in its editorial yesterday, said that the first task confronting Premier Churchill's new Government is a decision on India.

Twelve Foe Warships Sunk Or Damaged In Waters Off Okinawa

Tokyo, May 28 (Domei)—The Nippon air force continued to pound enemy surface-craft in Okinawa waters on Saturday afternoon. Operational reports so far received from the unit participating in the attack revealed that one enemy aircraft-carrier and another warcraft of unidentified category were seriously damaged by our airmen, who carried out body-crashing assaults against them. Other war results in this operation remain to be made known pending the receipt of further operational reports.

Meanwhile, another unit of our air force, taking advantage of a slight improvement in the weather, assaulted enemy warcraft the same day. As far as is known up to the present, this unit bagged at least ten enemy warcraft either sunk or heavily damaged. Detailed reports on this successful assault are expected to be made available shortly.

Enemy Admits Daring Nippon Landing On Naka, Kita Airbases

Lisbon, May 27 (Domei)—An Associated Press message from Guam yesterday confirmed the Dai Honyei announcement that Nipponese special attack air-borne forces made a surprise landing at Naka and Kita airfields on Okinawa Main Island on the night of May 24.

Taking advantage of the moonlight, the Nipponese air units descended upon an American airbase on Okinawa Main Island, the dispatch said. As Nipponese aircraft strafed the airfield in question in low-level attacks, twin-engined Nippon planes were reported to have roared down onto the runway.

When the planes rolled to a stop, shadowy figures leaped out from the planes onto the moonlit airfield with cylinders of explosives and hand-grenades. These men then dispersed swiftly to attack the grounded aircraft, setting them ablaze, the dispatch said.

Composite Results Of Operations In South-West Pacific Announced

An Undisclosed Base in the Southern Regions, May 28 (Domei)—Composite war results achieved by the Imperial naval forces operating in the South-western Pacific areas, including the Tarakan front, between Jan. 1 and May 23, were announced yesterday as follows:

"Firstly, our Imperial forces operating against enemy warplanes and submarines in waters in the South-western Pacific since Jan. 1 and up to May 23, sank 18 submarines, including two probables, and damaged three others, for a total of 21; shot down 123 enemy planes, including 44 probables, and

damaged 192 others, for a total of 315.

"Secondly, our garrison forces on Tarakan Island since the enemy invasion, have accomplished the following war results: Sank five minesweepers, killed or wounded 2,153 enemy personnel, exclusive of those killed and wounded on the high seas, destroyed 14 heavy machineguns, eight automatic rifles, 17 lorries and many other arms, captured ten heavy machineguns, 27 automatic rifles and many other arms and ammunition, destroyed 28 barracks, and blasted 15 munition dumps."

"Giretsu" Air Unit Fulfils Main Objective

Enemy Airfields & Planes Blasted In Surprise & Deathdefying Attacks

Frontline Base, May 26 (Delayed), (Domei)—Although actual damage inflicted on the enemy-held Kita and Naka airfields by the Nippon "Giretsu" airborne unit and also special attack air corps has not yet been ascertained owing to heavy overcast, it is quite certain our raiders completely accomplished their objectives.

According to reports received from Nippon ground forces on the evening of May 25, no enemy planes appeared over Main Okinawa Island during the whole day May 25. This fact shows the "human bullet" attack of the intrepid "Giretsu" airborne unit which was effected during the landing on enemy-held airfields fully accomplished its objective, smashing the enemy air force on that island. During this attack big explosions occurred in eight places in Kita airfield which was thereby neutralized.

Since there were at that time on this airfield some 300 enemy planes comprising mainly P-51's and P-41's besides Grummans and a small number of large aircraft, it is believed a large number of them were blasted on the ground.

On the other hand the enemy-held Naka airfield, although it continued to function for a while even after this raid, became neutralized a little later when big explosions occurred on the runway.

Nippon's New Weapon Strikes Terror In Enemy

Tokyo, May 28 (Domei)—The "Jinrai" special attack corps represents the name of our famed special attack corps whose body-crashing tactics have wrought havoc among enemy warcraft. The valour of the 332 members of the "Jinrai" special attack corps since the latter part of March in waters south of Nippon Proper and Okinawa Islands was made known by the Commander-in-Chief of the Combined Fleet to the rest of the Imperial Navy.

Thus far the special attack plane has been either a bomber or fighter body-crashing against enemy warcraft as a bomb. The "Jinrai" special attack plane however is a small-sized plane attached to a larger plane. On that small-sized plane is a member of the special attack corps. The "mother" plane takes off with the small-sized "Jinrai" plane tucked underneath its body. The moment it appears over the enemy target the "Jinrai" plane is released, and with terrific speed the latter makes a sure hit on the enemy target.

Asaf Ali Released From Br. Prison Due To Ill-Health

According to a New Delhi report, the British authorities have decided to release Mr. Asaf Ali, a member of the Congress Working Committee, on grounds of ill health. Mr. Asaf Ali is reported to be suffering from a nervous breakdown, and his condition has become so critical that the British authorities have been forced to release him from their custody. The brutal British authorities have, of course, made sure that his health is shattered beyond recovery. But being cowards, they do not want to accept the onus of Asaf Ali's death in prison; they dare not face the tremendous country-wide upheaval which is bound to follow such a tragedy and therefore they have released him.

Meanwhile, another New Delhi report states that Sardar Vallabhai Patel, who is incarcerated by the British authorities in Yerawada jail, has been suffering from dysentery for some time and that his condition has now improved.

Adinegro Named Chief Of Central Affairs Bureau

Bukit Tinggi, May 28 (Domei)—Following close on the heels of the announcement of the appointment of the Chairman and Vice-Chairman of the Central Sumatra Advisory Council on May 26, the Sumatra Military Administration yesterday announced the appointment of Adinegro, Vice-Chairman of the East Coast Provincial Advisory Council, as Director-General of the Central Affairs Bureau.

Expressing strong conviction in final victory in the present struggle against the Anglo-American enemies, Director-General Adinegro, commenting on his new appointment in Medan, declared that he was resolved to see Indonesia once and for all time established as a free and independent nation.

Indonesian Becomes Mayor Of Macassar

Macassar, May 27 (Domei)—On the auspicious occasion of Imperial Nippon Navy Day, the Civil Affairs Department of the Naval Administration today announced the appointment of eight prominent Indonesian leaders as Government officials. One received the appointment as Mayor of Macassar Municipality, two as district inspectors and the five others as advisory councillors in Manado State.

7,000,000 Ukrainians Lost In European War

Moscow, May 26 (Domei)—The 'Red Star', official organ of the Red Army, today estimated that 7,000,000 Ukrainians out of the total Ukraine population of 40,000,000 were lost during the Soviet-German hostilities.

Of this number, the journal said, that 2,500,000 Ukrainians were killed, 1,500,000 missing and 3,000,000 were transferred to German territory.

Nippon Subs Sink Two Warcraft Off Okinawa

Tokyo, May 28 (Domei)—Nippon undersea craft have sunk two enemy warcraft of unidentified category in waters south-east of Main Okinawa Island. Our submarines operating in these waters recently in concerted action with our Special Attack Air Corps have launched all-out assaults against enemy surface craft.

Netaji Reviews Present European Political Situation; Sees Acute Anglo-American-Soviet Conflict

The problem that should engage the attention of every student of international affairs is as to what will happen to Europe in future. I firmly adhere to what I have consistently said in the past, namely, that the collapse of Germany will be the signal for the outbreak of an acute conflict between the Soviet and the Anglo-Americans.

Europe now stands at the crossroads of History. If there is one man in Europe today who holds in his hands the destinies of European nations for the next few decades, that man is Marshal Stalin. The whole world—and above all Europe—will, therefore, follow with breathless anxiety the moves of the Soviet Union in the days to come.

Thus stated Netaji Subhas Chandra Bose in a statement reviewing the present European situation. The following is the text of the survey:

The war situation in Europe developed with dramatic suddenness during the last week of April and first week of May. Though it was apparent to every observer since the beginning of this year that the German armed forces would not be able to hold out for an indefinite period, nobody could predict how and when the end would come. The courage, tenacity and fortitude with which the armed forces of Germany fought till the moment of Herr Hitler's death, must compel the admiration of the whole world. In my own view, the defeat of Germany was not a military but a political one. It was the foreign policy of Germany vis-a-vis Soviet Russia and other countries that was fundamentally responsible for the military disaster which has now overtaken the German nation. One of the blunders committed by the German Government in the realm of foreign policy was the total disregard of Bismarck's advice to the German nation never to fight on two fronts.

The turning point in European affairs came in 1940 when M. Molotov, the Soviet Foreign Minister, visited Berlin. That was the hour when German statesmanship should have risen to its fullest height and reached an understanding with Soviet Russia by any means. If Bismarck had been alive, he would have done that. But, unfortunately for the German nation, just as faulty statesmanship was responsible for their defeat in the First World War, so also has it been responsible for their defeat in the present war.

IDEOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES

The problem that should now engage the attention of every student of international affairs is as to what will happen to Europe in future. On this point, my views are perfectly clear, and I firmly adhere to what I have consistently said in the past—namely, that the collapse of Germany will be the signal for the outbreak of an acute conflict between the Soviet and the Anglo-Americans. The whole world knows that the war aims of Soviet Russia are quite different from those of Anglo-Americans. The Soviet Government knows that the defeat of Germany has been due first and foremost to the heroism, tenacity and sacrifice of the people and armed forces of the Soviet Union. Consequently, the Soviet Government, being conscious of its own strength, will never give in to the Anglo-American Powers in the post-war reconstruction of Europe. The truth of this remark has been already exemplified at San Francisco, where the Conference virtually resulted in a fiasco when M. Molotov left that city. The San Francisco

Conference is only a precursor of the events that are to follow in the domain of European affairs.

Europe now stands at the crossroads of History. Prior to the outbreak of the present War, the affairs of Europe were in a chaotic condition, with the big Powers pulling in different directions. Germany, however, had a plan for the reorganisation of Europe, and during the last five years she endeavoured to work out that plan. Now, with the collapse of Germany, that plan has come to nought. In post-war Europe, there is only one other Power that has a Plan which is worth giving a trial, and that Power is Soviet Russia. The only Plan—if we call it a Plan—which Britain can have is to maintain the Balance of Power in Europe in her own selfish interest, with the help of France and, possibly, of the United States. That plan will never be accepted by the European nations.

"AMERICAN CENTURY"

So far as the United States are concerned, however keen and ambitious they may be to establish the "American Century" in world history, they will never succeed in controlling the affairs of Europe from across the Atlantic. Moreover, neither Britain nor the United States of America, who are capitalist-imperialist countries, can produce a plan of social reconstruction which will be acceptable to the nations of Europe. Consequently, we come to the conclusion that there is no other alternative for the nations of Europe than to give a trial to the experiment that has proved to be eminently successful within the Soviet Union. No doubt, Britain and America—and, perhaps, Britain, more than America—will do everything in their power to thwart and frustrate Soviet plans for the reconstruction of Europe. But these attempts are bound to fail, primarily because, during the last five years, public opinion all over Europe has swung so violently to the "Left" that, after the collapse of National Socialist Germany, no Government and no social order can endure which is not predominantly "Leftist" in character.

FUTURE OF GERMANY

So far as Germany's future is concerned, we have to remember that the National Socialist Government, during a period of twelve years, virtually destroyed the old capitalist regime. The only alternative before the German people, therefore, seems to be a socialist order of a radical type which will be on friendly terms with the Soviet Union. Whether this development will actually take place depends on how Germany will be treated by the Allied Powers. If Germany

Br. Attempt To Enhance Prestige In Middle East

Lisbon, May 27 (Domei)—Manifesting British support of the Levant cause ostensibly to enhance British Middle East prestige at the expense of the French, the British Foreign Office today regretted that the situation in Lebanon and Syria had been "disturbed by the dispatch of certain French reinforcements," according to a London dispatch.

The British Foreign Office statement, meanwhile, drew a retort from the French Minister of Information, who maintained that the French military movement in connection with the Levant States merely was concerned with "reliefs and replacements" and expressed dissatisfaction over the implications made by the British statement.

Swift Repair Of Damaged American Warships Urged

Lisbon, May 27 (Domei)—Indicating that American warships are taking terrific punishment off Okinawa, Paul V. McNutt, Chairman of the American War Manpower Commission, on May 24 said that he had received a request from Fleet Admiral Chester Nimitz, Commander-in-Chief of the American Pacific Fleet, to take measures for the swift repair of a number of American battle-damaged warcraft, according to a Washington dispatch.

In this connection, McNutt estimated that a minimum of 20,000 skilled and unskilled workers would have to be called up to repair damaged war vessels now lying in West Coast docks.

is not humiliated and is not made to nurse a desire for national revenge, it is inevitable that there will be a peaceful transition from National Socialism to socialism of a radical type. If, on the other hand, the German people are humiliated and persecuted, the Socialist trend among the German people will be drowned for the time being, and we shall see once again the seeds of an ultra-nationalist revival which may prove to be the starting point of another European War—and, perhaps, of World War No. Three. If there is one man in Europe today who holds in his hands the destinies of the European nations for the next few decades, that man is Marshal Stalin. The whole world—and, above all, Europe—will, therefore, follow with breathless anxiety the moves of the Soviet Union in the days to come.

In this hour of Germany's sorrow, I cannot help reiterating, on behalf of the Indian people and myself, my heartfelt gratitude to the German people and nation, for the sympathy and support they gave us in our struggle for Freedom.

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Soviet Press Warns Against Disturbers Of Europe Peace

Zurich, May 27 (Domei)—The Soviet Press warned the Anglo-American-affiliated countries against the activities of "reactionary pro-Fascists" who are alleged to be working against European peace, in officially-inspired comments timed with the meeting at the Kremlin last night between Soviet Premier Joseph Stalin, Harry Hopkins, American President Harry Truman's special envoy, and Averil Harriman, United States Ambassador to the Soviet Union, according to a Moscow dispatch.

Influential Soviet journals particularly referred to the Polish Government in London as being one of the dangerous centres of reactionary activity. The newspaper "Red Star," mouthpiece of the Red Army, for instance, published a cartoon showing the generals of the London Polish Regime preparing for "a march on Moscow."

It accompanied the cartoon, however, with an article deploring the fact that some British papers are supporting the "delirious talks" of these anti-Russian Polish elements.

In the meantime, the "Pravda," official organ of the Communist Party, said it was puzzled by the lack of co-operation shown by the Anglo-American authorities in the apprehension of many German leaders, who "are still wholly or virtually at large."

With reference to the Trieste issue, the "Pravda" made sympathetic remarks in support of the Yugoslav case.

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